1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : KPS
CAS-No. : 7727-21-1
Chemical nature : Persulphate Solid

Manufacturer or supplier's details
Company : United Initiators (Shanghai) Co. Ltd.
Address : Room 201, No. 2398 Hutai Road
          200436 Baoshan District Shanghai 09
Telephone : +86 21 61172758
Emergency telephone number : +86 21 61172758
E-mail address : contact@degussa-aj.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use : Oxidizing agents polymerisation initiators

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification
Oxidizing solids : Category 3
Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation : Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2A
Respiratory sensitisation : Category 1
Skin sensitisation : Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 3 (Respiratory system)

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statements:
- H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.
- H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements:

Prevention:
- P210 Keep away from heat.
- P220 Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials.
- P221 Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.
- P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
- P284 Wear respiratory protection.

Response:
- P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
- P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
- P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
- P342 + P311 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
- P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use water spray to extinguish.

Storage:
- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification
None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Substance

Substance name : Potassium Persulfate

CAS-No. : 016-061-00-1

Synonyms : None

Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dipotassium peroxodisulphate</td>
<td>7727-21-1</td>
<td>&gt;= 99 - &lt;= 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
Symptoms of poisoning may appear several hours later.
Call a physician immediately.

First aid measures for different exposure routes

If inhaled : Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
Keep respiratory tract clear.
If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of eye contact : In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Call a physician immediately.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:
- Harmful if swallowed.
- Causes skin irritation.
- May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- Causes serious eye irritation.
- May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
- May cause respiratory irritation.

Protection of first-aiders:
First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection and use the recommended protective clothing.

Notes to physician:
Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media:
- Water spray
- Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
- High volume water jet

Specific hazards during firefighting:
Contact with incompatible materials or exposure to temperatures exceeding SADT may result in a self-accelerating decomposition reaction with release of flammable vapors which may auto-ignite.
Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

Specific extinguishing methods:
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.

Special protective equipment for firefighters:
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
Use personal protective equipment.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
Use personal protective equipment.
Avoid dust formation.
Emergency procedures
Avoid breathing dust.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Follow safe handling advice and personal protective equipment recommendations.
Never return spills in original containers for re-use.
Treat recovered material as described in the section "Disposal considerations".

Environmental precautions:
Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:
Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition at or below SADT.
Clear spills immediately.
Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet.
To clean the floor and all objects contaminated by this material, use plenty of water.
Soak up with inert absorbent material.
Isolate waste and do not reuse.
Non-sparking tools should be used.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling
Technical measures:
See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion:
Avoid dust formation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Keep away from combustible material.

Advice on safe handling:
Do not swallow.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Never return any product to the container from which it was originally removed.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Avoid confinement.
Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
For personal protection see section 8.
Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.
Protect from contamination.
Protect from moisture.

**Storage**

**Conditions for safe storage**: Avoid impurities (e.g. rust, dust, ash), risk of decomposition. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep in a dry place. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

**Materials to avoid**: Keep away from strong acids, bases, heavy metal salts and other reducing substances.

**Recommended storage temperature**: < 30 °C

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### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Components with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dipotassium peroxodisulphate</td>
<td>7727-21-1</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³ (Persulphate)</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Engineering measures**: Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**: In the case of dust or aerosol formation use respirator with an approved filter.

**Filter type**: Filter type P

**Hand protection**

**Material**: butyl-rubber

**Break through time**: >= 480 min

**Glove thickness**: 0.5 mm

**Remarks**: Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration and quantity of the hazardous substance and specific to place of work. For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the
aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Eye protection: Tightly fitting safety goggles
Please wear suitable protective goggles. Also wear face protection if there is a splash hazard. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Skin and body protection: Select appropriate protective clothing based on chemical resistance data and an assessment of the local exposure potential.

Hygiene measures: Keep away from food and drink.
When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: solid
Colour: white
Odour: not significant
Odour Threshold: No data available
pH: 4
Concentration: ca. 10 g/l
Melting point/freezing point: Decomposition: Decomposes below the melting point.
Initial boiling point and boiling range: Not applicable
Flash point: Not applicable
Evaporation rate: Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas): Not applicable
Upper explosion limit: No data available
Lower explosion limit: No data available
Vapour pressure: Not applicable
Relative vapour density: Not applicable
Bulk density: 1,100 kg/m3
Solubility(ies)
Water solubility: 60 g/l (25 °C) soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Not applicable
Self-Accelerating decomposition temperature (SADT): 170 °C
   Method: UN-Test H.4
   SADT-Self Accelerating Decomposition Temperature. Lowest temperature at which the tested package size will undergo a self-accelerating decomposition reaction.
Viscosity
   Viscosity, dynamic: Not applicable
   Viscosity, kinematic: Not applicable
Explosive properties: Not explosive
Oxidizing properties: The substance or mixture is classified as oxidizing with the category 3.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
Reactivity: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Chemical stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions: Avoid moisture. Even small amounts of moisture or impurities can noticably reduce the self-accelerating decomposition temperature (SADT).
Conditions to avoid: Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition at or below SADT. Even small amounts of moisture or impurities can noticably reduce the self-accelerating decomposition temperature (SADT).
Incompatible materials: Accelerators, strong acids and bases, heavy metals and heavy metal salts, reducing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: Irritant, caustic, flammable, noxious/toxic gases and vapours can develop in the case of fire and decomposition.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
Symptoms of Overexposure: None known.
Acute toxicity: Harmful if swallowed.
Product:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,130 mg/kg

Components:
Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): 742 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after single ingestion.
Remarks: Based on test data

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.1 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity
Remarks: Expert judgement

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity
Remarks: Expert judgement

Skin corrosion/irritation
Causes skin irritation.

Product:
Remarks: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Components:
Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Result: Skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye irritation.

Product:
Remarks: May cause irreversible eye damage.

Components:
Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Eye irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405
Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory sensitisation
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Product:
Assessment: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.

Remarks: Probability of respiratory sensitisation in humans based on animal testing

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Exposure routes: Skin contact
Species: Guinea pig
Method: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.

Exposure routes: inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Result: May cause sensitisation by inhalation.

Chronic toxicity

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Skin contact
Exposure time: 52 weeks
Method: OECD Test Guideline 451
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Effects on fertility
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Method: OECD Test Guideline 421
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Method: OECD Test Guideline 421
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

STOT - single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation.

Product:
Assessment: May cause respiratory irritation.

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Assessment: May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT - repeated exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:
Species: Rat
NOAEL: 1,000 mg/kg
LOAEL: 3,000 mg/kg
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 90 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 408

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

**Components:**

**Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:**

**Toxicity to fish:**
- LC50 (Scophthalmus maximus (turbot)): 107.6 mg/l
- Exposure time: 96 h
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
- Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates:**
- EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 120 mg/l
- Exposure time: 48 h
- Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Toxicity to algae:**
- EC50 (Phaeodactylum): 320 mg/l
- Exposure time: 72 h
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

- NOEC (Phaeodactylum): 32 mg/l
- Exposure time: 72 h
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Toxicity to microorganisms:**
- EC10 (Pseudomonas putida): 36 mg/l
- Exposure time: 18 h
- Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability
No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

**Components:**

**Dipotassium peroxodisulphate:**

- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
- Remarks: Not applicable

Mobility in soil
No data available

Other adverse effects

**Product:**

- Additional ecological information: No data available
13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods
Waste from residues : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG
UN number : UN 1492
Proper shipping name : POTASSIUM PERSULPHATE
Class : 5.1
Packing group : III
Labels : 5.1

IATA-DGR
UN/ID No. : UN 1492
Proper shipping name : Potassium persulphate
Class : 5.1
Packing group : III
Labels : Oxidizer
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 563
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 559

IMDG-Code
UN number : UN 1492
Proper shipping name : POTASSIUM PERSULPHATE

Class : 5.1
Packing group : III
Labels : 5.1
EmS Code : F-A, S-Q
Marine pollutant : no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user
Not applicable
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

National regulatory information
Regulations on Labelling and Hazard Communication of Hazardous Chemicals
Regulations on Occupational Safety and Health Facilities
Standards for the Storage, Cleanup, Handling and Disposal of Industrial Waste
Rules on Road Traffic Safety

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS (AU) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
NZIoC (NZ) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
ENCS (JP) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
ISHL (JP) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
KECI (KR) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
PICCS (PH) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
IECSC (CN) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TCSI (TW) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TSCA (US) : On TSCA Inventory

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Preven-
Revision Date : 2017/02/13

Responsible Department :

Prepared by :

Date format : yyyy/mm/dd

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

TW / EN